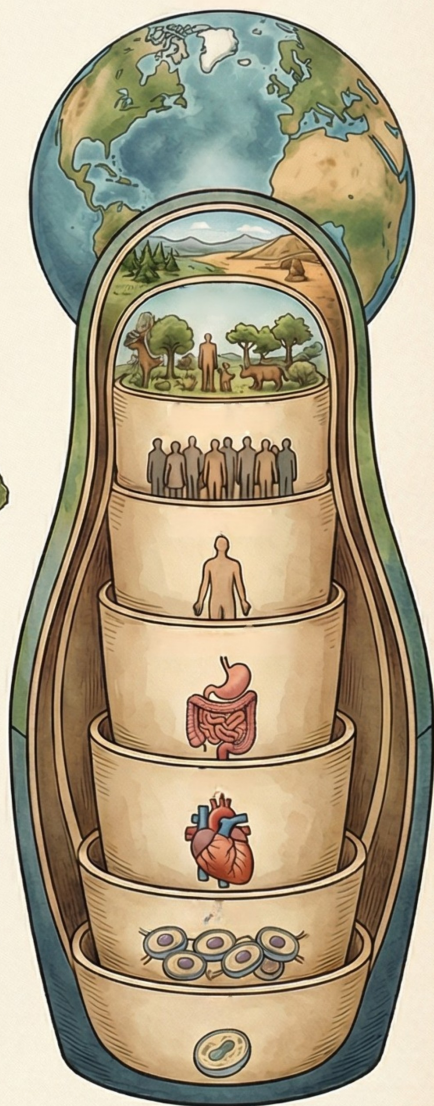
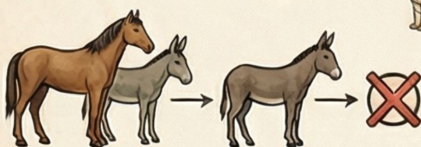
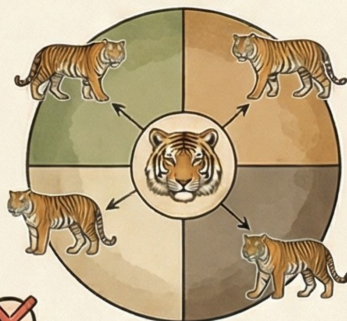
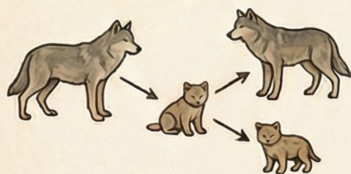
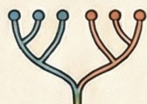
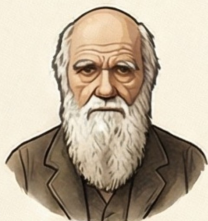
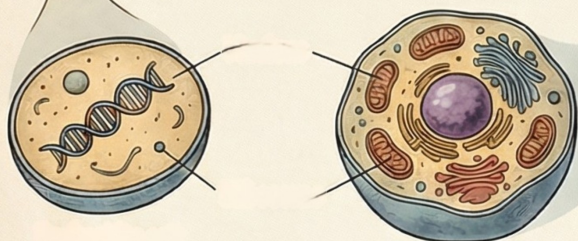
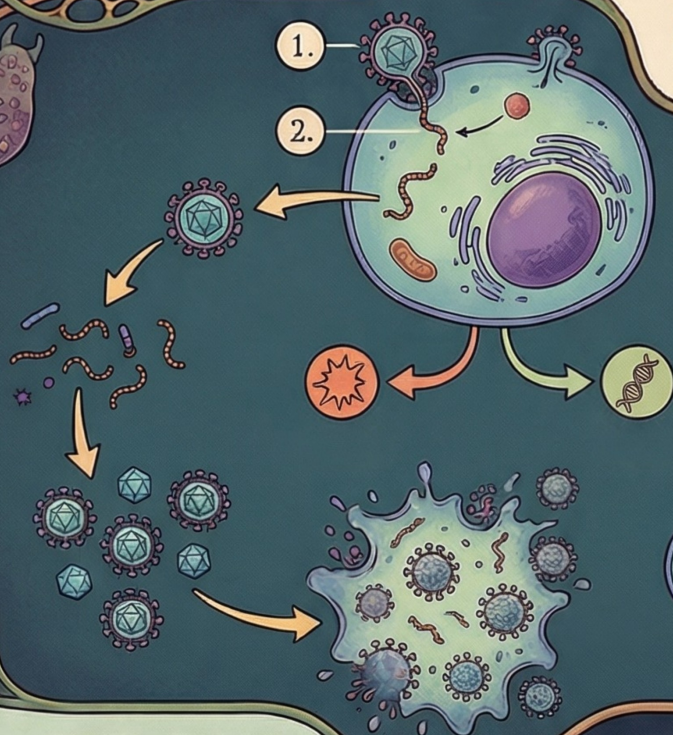
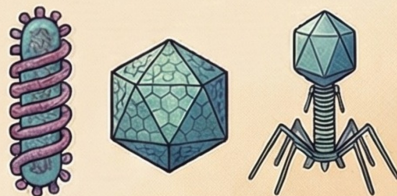
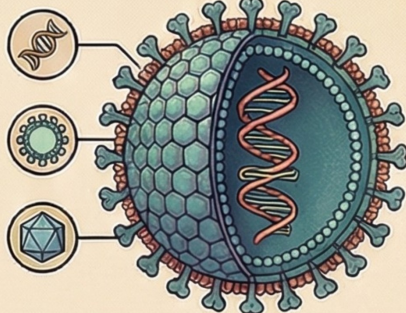
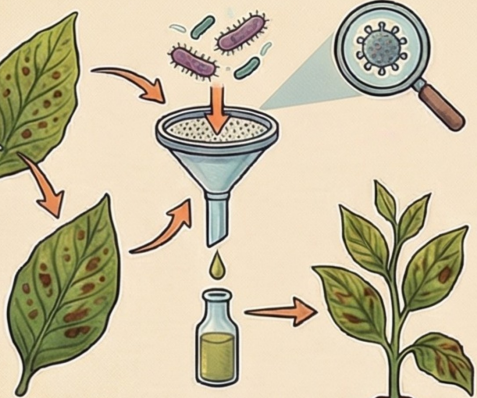
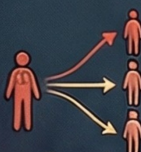
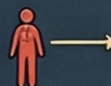




- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



$R_0 > 1$



$R_0 = 1$



$R_0 < 1$

